

Challenges of Digital Education in India

N. Arvinth ^a

^a *Manager, Bonfring Technology Solutions, Coimbatore, India. E-mail: arvinthwork@gmail.com,
ORCID: <https://orcid.org/0009-0000-9798-9828>*

Abstract

During this pandemic situation across the world, the education system has completely changed. The internet and distant learning, which is commonly referred to as online instruction, are important components of the country's educational architecture. It is undeniable that online education provides sufficient benefits to young children. When all is said and done, there are numerous disadvantages to online education. The few disadvantages of online schooling are restricted cooperative learning, schedule expansion, and exertion. But considering the situation across the world we should move. Under consideration of problems discussing some suggestions for solving the problems caused. The main objective of this review is about electricity, network and conceptual understanding problems of students by digital education and how the system changed by this pandemic.

Keywords: Pandemic, Education, System, Internet.

Introduction

All the things are going based on the internet these days, including training, and online education is definitely something quite beneficial in this day and age of innovation. The subsequent COVID-19 lockout has demonstrated the importance of online instruction, and we are now seeing a few institutions and universities offering classes online, and students can also learn at their own pace with the help of a few web-based courses offered by other organizations. Schools and colleges have realized that internet-based instruction is the most effective technique to communicate information and educate understudies while keeping them safe in their own houses. (Jain International Residential School).

Advanced education offers a wide range of applications; yet, the current state of computerized education in India is bleak. However, in terms of the fate of computerized teaching in India, we may see advanced training accelerate in the next few years or ten years, while advanced schooling isn't well recognized among all classes of the general public in India at the moment. There are a few challenges that electronic instruction must overcome before becoming commonplace throughout all social levels. In spite of the fact that computerized instruction is already well-known in metropolitan areas, sophisticated education still has a long way to go in rural areas, where there are current movements that we must survive.

Everything in the world has some good and bad things for this digital education also has good and bad things. The comparison between online learning vs offline learning is more and the teacher interaction is mainly needed for primary school children's. Primary school children will not be with friends and teachers. Their behavior and their learning may change and the future of India is today's child. Online learning makes many people jobless like workers in schools, colleges etc. Engineering students are more useful for India in many organisations they work and their working will be based on their learning and they need some practical sessions too. If they are in the digital learning system they can't learn with physical explanation so they can't do work properly and they may not understand well. (Mustofa Karya, D.F., et al., 2021)

Advantages of Digital Learning System

Rate of spreading virus decreases when there is no schools and colleges because many students gather at a place and they will move closer and even there are many restrictions there will be many chances of spreading virus these students will go homes and will spread to the family

The main advantage of online learning is for learning more than the norm. There are various materials and pdfs available on the internet. Teachers can explain with videos and they can deliver the output of what they imagined in their mind so that students can understand easily. Teachers can extend the syllabus by using pdfs and these tools can help for planning easily for teachers.

Another advantage of online learning is anyone can login and enter the classes at any place they are. The students can change their location for the signal and they can access from that place. These classes can be recorded and students can learn the things whenever they want if the student has no possibility at that time.

With free of costs many resources are there for materials. Not going for the extra lectures for learning new things, digital media and the internet has many resources and books that the student can learn easily and they can understand by watching videos. This helps for reducing the cost. (Williamson, B. (2015)).

Digital Education helps in increasing the student attendance because there may be chances for any health issues in offline classes whereas online classes have facility to listen anywhere.

Each understudy has a different learning style and a different learning venture. Some understudies are visual learners, while others prefer to learn through sound. Essentially, some kids thrive in the homeroom, while others are single students who are easily distracted by large groups. There is an advantage for physically challenged people: they can record the videos and they can listen to them properly.

Disadvantages of Online Learning

There are many disadvantages in online learning for the students majorly in rural areas.

1. Electricity Problems

Indeed, we may underestimate power, but this is exactly the kind of thing that the majority of India want, as the country still lacks complete power infiltration. In many rural areas there is a power cut of more than 12 hours per day. Students from rural areas cannot charge their devices so they cannot attend the classes.

2. Device Problems

It's a given that we as a whole need a PC, PC, tablet, or cell phone to go to online classes and watch video addresses. Notwithstanding the way that cell phones give off an impression of being selling quickly, just around 30% of India's populace approaches them. Subsequently, to accomplish advanced instruction, we should track down a way to overcome any issues and give some sort of savvy device to the leftover populace with the goal that they might profit from web based learning.

3. Internet Problems

The majority of residences don't have WiFi or broadband connections because fast internet isn't a daily requirement for most people, and others can't afford it. To be honest, the internet is mostly seen as a source of entertainment for which simple, varied information is all that is required. (Williamson, B. (2015)).

4. Health Issues

For some students, the most difficult aspect of web-based learning is the battle with staring at a screen for long periods of time. With online studying, there is also a greater chance for understudies to be easily ruffled by web-based media or other sites. As a result, instructors must keep their online lessons fresh, engaging, and intuitive in order to help students stay focused on the subject.

5. Lack of Interest

There are many students who have a lack of interest in online learning because they are habituated from offline classes for many years so they may not concentrate and if the time of student and teacher misses they cannot understand properly what the teacher is teaching and they will not pay interest on the subject. (Zdanevych, L.V., et al., 2020).

Being in the organization of their pals can provide valuable information to understudies. In a web-based class, however, there are few genuine ties between students and instructors. For the understudies, this frequently creates a sense of constriction. In the current situation, the school should seriously examine various methods of correspondence between students, friends, and teachers. This can include internet-based communications, text messages, and video conferencing, which will allow for more close and personal collaboration while reducing the feeling of being disconnected.

6. Challenges for Engineering Students in Online Learning

For the engineering students labs and other sessions are conducted so that they can learn by practical knowledge rather than showing books and watching the board. The students can understand clearly and they can apply those concepts in the real world. The subject will have more depth and they can't understand if they miss some class and they should have teacher student direct interaction for doubts. This affects the future work of those students in their work stages. (Basu, S., et al., 2020)

Discussions and Conclusions

However there are sure disadvantages to web based learning, for example, an absence of understudy criticism and the shortfall of proper innovation to direct web based adapting effectively, these downsides can be overwhelmed by redesigning E-Learning frameworks and utilizing on the web conversation discussions and new online applications. Not only considering the disadvantages we should consider the position of the corona virus and their spread. We should keep in mind and we should move. These problems can be solved only if the virus decreases. We can decrease some problems by generating wind electricity if the government issues for many areas and providing current properly for rural areas. If the towers increase radiation also increases but in the rural areas there are non-towers and signals too, Telecommunication services should build some towers in rural areas. While coming to the interest we cannot do anything for that the mindset of children should come to the changes in the world and manage according to the situations. While coming to the engineering students they should take some projects and do with the available sources and for that they can take the help of lecturers and professors so that they will have more confidence and can understand more concepts. Many parents are worried about the dangers of allowing their kids to spend so much time looking at a screen. Perhaps the greatest risk and burden of web-based learning is the increase in

screen time. Because they are slouched in front of a screen, some understudies develop bad posture and other physical difficulties. For higher studies students they can be accommodated in a hostel and isolated so that they can have less spreading because for the research laboratory is most important and they may not have any option. It can likewise help to simply zero in on the ultimate objective, as well as making an everyday schedule and picking a useful workstation. It's memorable and useful why you're getting your certification in any case; regardless of whether you need to offer a superior life for your family or seek after your optimal work. Finally, students, tutors, and the institution that offers these courses all benefit from online learning. As a result, I believe that online learning should be incorporated in all educational institutions, and that research into how to better this learning process should be conducted.

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